Editor

Jackie Cassell (UK) **Deputy Editors** David Lewis (Australia)

Nicola Low (Switzerland) **BASHH Senior Editor** Keith Radcliffe (UK)

BASHH Column Editor Daniel Richardson (UK)

Associate Editors

Sevgi Aral (USA) Stefan Baral (USA) Gary Brook (UK) Richard De Visser (UK) Henri de Vries (Netherlands) Khalil Ghanem (USA) David Goldmeier (UK) Patti Gravitt (USA) Lewis Haddow (UK) Sarah Hawkes (UK) Sophie Herbert (UK) Gwenda Hughes (UK) Cathy Ison (UK) Rudolf Mak (Belgium) Cath Mercer (UK) Alec Miners (UK) Jonathan Ross (UK) Jennifer Smith (USA) Joseph Tucker (USA, China) Katy Turner (UK)

Helen Weiss (UK) Richard White (UK) William Wong (China) Statistical Advisor

Andrew Copas (UK) **Education Editor**

Sarah Edwards (UK) Social Media Editors

Stuart Flanagan (UK) Sean Cassidy (UK)

Blogmaster

Leslie Goode (UK)

Editorial Office Sexually Transmitted Infections

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd BMA House

Tavistock Square London WC1H 9JR, UK

+44 (0)20 7383 6204 F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668

E: sti@bmj.com

Twitter: @STI_BMJ ISSN: 1368-4973 (print)

ISSN: 1472-3263 (online) Impact factor 3.401 Disclaimer: STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group

Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The BMJ Group grants editorial freedom to the Editor of STI. STI follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

STI is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endors

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of STI or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2015 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. All rights Copyright: © 2015 BMJ Prollsring group Ltd. All ngrits reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in are trieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without prior permission STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Techset, and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Sexually Transmitted Infections (ISSN 1368-4973) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Sexually Transmitted Infections, Air Business Ltd., c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Contents

Volume 91 Issue 5 | STI August 2015

Whistlestop tour

305 Highlights from this issue I A Cassell

BASHH column

307 Gonorrhoea treatment position statement H Fifer, G Hughes, K Radcliffe

Clinical

308 Efficacy of standard therapies against Ureaplasma species and persistence among men with non-gonococcal urethritis enrolled in a randomised controlled trial

> CM Khosropour, LE Manhart, CW Gillespie, M S Lowens, M R Golden, N L Jensen, G E Kenny, P A Totten

Review

314 Active recall to increase HIV and STI testing: a systematic review

> M Desai, S C Woodhall, A Nardone, F Burns, D Mercey, R Gilson

Behaviour

324 Internalised homophobia is differentially associated with sexual risk behaviour by race/ethnicity and HIV serostatus among substance-using men who have sex with men in the United States

> G Mansergh, P Spikes, S A Flores, B A Koblin, D McKirnan, S M Hudson, G N Colfax, for the Project MIX Study Group

329 A mixed methods approach to assess the likelihood of testing for STI using self-collected samples among behaviourally bisexual women V Schick, B Van Der Pol, B Dodge, A Baldwin, J D Fortenberry

Epidemiology

334 Misconceptions about HIV infection in Kinshasa (Democratic Republic of Congo): a case-control study on knowledge, attitudes and practices S Carlos, M Á Martínez-González, E Burgueño, C López-del Burgo, M Ruíz-Canela, A Ndarabu, L Tshilolo, P Tshiswaka, P Labarga, J de Irala

338 Confirmatory assays are essential when using molecular testing for *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* in low-prevalence settings: insights from the third National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles (Natsal-3)

> N Field, S Clifton, S Alexander, C A Ison, G Hughes, S Beddows, C Tanton, K Soldan, F C da Silva, C H Mercer, K Wellings, A M Johnson, P Sonnenberg

Time trends in ophthalmia neonatorum and dacryocystitis of the newborn in England, 2000-2011: database study A Dharmasena, N Hall, R Goldacre, M J Goldacre

346 Risk-taking behaviours and HIV infection among sex workers in Portugal: results from a cross-sectional survey S Dias, A Gama, R Fuertes, L Mendão, H Barros

353 Prevalence of sexually transmitted infections including HIV in street-connected adolescents in western Kenya

> S E Winston, A K Chirchir, L N Muthoni, D Ayuku, I Koech, W Nyandiko, E I Carter, P Braitstein

Epidemiology and laboratory characteristics of Trichomonas vaginalis infection in Croatian men with and without urethritis syndrome: a case-control study

M Sviben, E M Missoni, T Meštrović, G Vojnović, G M Galinović

Oral and anal sex are key to sustaining gonorrhoea at endemic levels in MSM populations: a mathematical model B Hui, C K Fairley, M Chen, A Grulich, J Hocking, G Prestage, S Walker, M Law, D Regan

370 Ecological analysis examining the association between census tract-level incarceration and reported chlamydia incidence among female adolescents and young adults in San Francisco J E Stoltey, Y Li, K T Bernstein, S S Philip

MORE CONTENTS ▶



An official journal of the British Association of Sexual Health and HIV

An official journal of the Australasian Chapter of Sexual Health Medicine



Endorsed by the Medical Foundation for HIV & Sexual Health



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.

This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals Open Access scheme.

See http://sti.bmj.com/site/about/guidelines.xhtml#open



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics Receive regular table of contents by email.

www.publicationethics.org

Register using this QR code



375 Population and dyadic-based seroincidence of herpes Ships...
of herpes Ships...
in southern India of herpes simplex virus-2 and syphilis

CH Hochberg, J A Schneider, R Dandona, V Lakshmi, G A Kumar, T Sudha, M Akbar, G Md M Ahmed, S P Ramgopal, B Armbruster, M Alary, L Dandona

Clinical round-up

384 Clinical roundup S Herbert, L Haddow

Letters

337 Human rights and HIV interventions in Chinese labour camps

R Pearshouse, I I Amon

359 Zika: another sexually transmitted infection? A M Patiño-Barbosa, I Medina, A F Gil-Restrepo, A J Rodriguez-Morales

Fillers

345 Have we forgotten? Oral Manifestations of Kaposi's Sarcoma R Wild, M C Balmer

352 Achieving public health competencies for genitourinary medicine trainees: a peer-led education programme

K Seneviratne, S Flew, A Baugh, J Garley

PostScript

382 Correction